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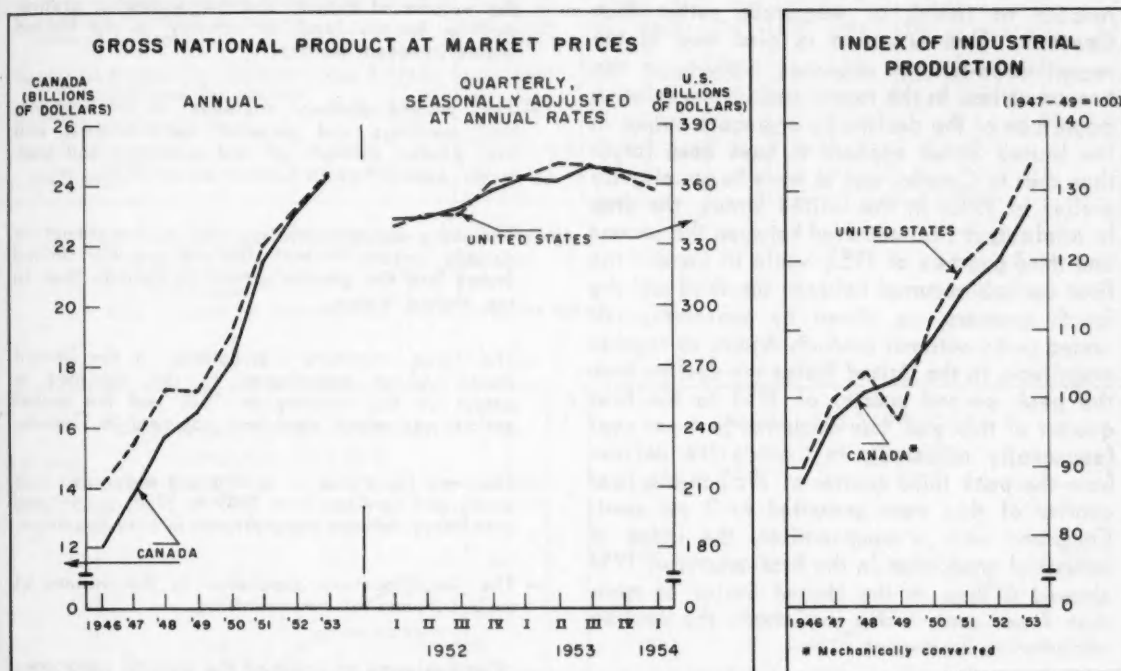
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# Current Economic Conditions

## Trends in Economic Activity— Canada and the United States



The purpose of the present article and the accompanying charts is to compare Canadian and United States developments in the perspective of the postwar period as a whole, and to comment briefly on the most recent trends as they have emerged in both Canada and the United States.<sup>1</sup>

It is interesting to observe from the review that follows that the pattern of developments in each of the two countries has been generally similar when examined in the broad perspective of total output, income and expenditure. The reasons for this are not difficult to find. First,

the Canadian and United States economies are closely linked in many ways, though perhaps our export and import trade with the United States is of first importance in this respect. Second, the two economies also possess many similar structural characteristics, common to all well-advanced industrial countries, although marked dissimilarities in structure do exist. Third, in the postwar period, international events have brought similar pressures to bear on the two countries -- for example, the need for enlarged defence establishments, the post-Korean worldrise in prices of basic international commodities, and subsequent developments. Finally, both Canada and the United States entered the postwar period under the influence of two similar and very powerful sets of internal stimuli which largely conditioned developments in the immediate transition period. Each country was faced with an enormous backlog of demand for many types of consumer and investment goods, generated by war-time shortages and restrictions. At the same time, each country possessed a large volume of war induced private saving accumulated by consumers and businesses, which was available to make these demands effective.

1. In making comparisons between the two countries a number of technical difficulties arise which make such comparisons only approximate at best. Series regarded for these purposes as the same, can display differences because of the coverage, weighting or base periods used. Also, for purposes of comparison, many of the series have been converted mechanically to a common base period, a procedure which can cause distortion. As a result it should be borne in mind that the comparisons are somewhat imprecise. In order to permit the data of two countries of disparate size to be plotted on the same chart, United States dollar values have been plotted with a 15:1 ratio to Canadian. The charts are not intended to compare levels in the two countries, merely changes that have taken place during the time periods shown.

All of these factors taken together have brought about a great degree of correspondence in the movements of the major Canadian and United States economic indicators in the postwar years. Differences in movement, as the charts indicate, have been mainly with respect to timing or magnitude rather than direction. This situation is also true of the recent down-turn in economic activity in the two countries. In the recent period, the relative magnitude of the decline in aggregate output in the United States appears to have been larger than that in Canada, and to have begun slightly earlier in 1953. In the United States, the drop in total output first occurred between the second and third quarters of 1953, while in Canada the first decline occurred between the third and the fourth quarters, as shown by seasonally adjusted gross national product. Again, as regards magnitude, in the United States the decline from the peak second quarter of 1953 to the first quarter of this year has amounted to 4 per cent (seasonally adjusted); in Canada the decline from the peak third quarter of 1953 to the first quarter of this year amounted to 2 per cent. Compared with a year earlier, the index of industrial production in the first quarter of 1954 showed a drop in the United States of more than 7 per cent, while in Canada the decline amounted to 2 per cent.

The following pages examine some of the developments in the Canadian and United States

economies in terms of the major economic indicators. Among the points which emerge from this analysis, the following are perhaps worthy of special emphasis:

- The general similarity in the postwar increases in the volume of output, and the somewhat greater decline in the level of activity in the United States in recent months.
- The marked postwar increase in employment, real earnings and personal expenditures, and the greater strength of real earnings and consumer expenditure in Canada since 1951.
- The very considerable growth in investment in durable assets in both Canada and the United States and the greater growth in Canada than in the United States.
- The large inventory liquidations in the United States which contributed to the declines in output in that country in 1949 and the recent period, and which were less apparent in Canada.
- The very rapid rise in government expenditure on goods and services from 1949 to 1953, associated with heavy defence expenditures in both countries.
- The large postwar expansion in the volume of trade between the two countries.

Comparisons of some of the overall measures of postwar expansion and the recent change are given in the following table:

**Canada-United States Postwar Growth**

		1946	1947	1948	1949*	1950	1951	1952	1953	% Change 1953 1946
Gross National Product at Market Prices (billions of dollars).	Can.	12.0	13.8	15.6	16.5	18.2	21.5	23.2	24.4	102
	U.S.	211	233	259	258	287	330	348	367	74
Gross National Product Constant Dollars** (billions of dollars).	Can.	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.1	34
	U.S.	138	139	143	144	156	167	172	179	29
Industrial Production (1947-49=100)	Can. <sup>1</sup>	88	97	101	103	109	116	120	128	45
	U.S.	90	100	104	97	112	120	124	134	49
Employed Persons (millions) .....	Can.	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	13
	U.S. <sup>2</sup>	55.2	58.0	59.4	58.7	60.0	61.0	61.3	61.9	12

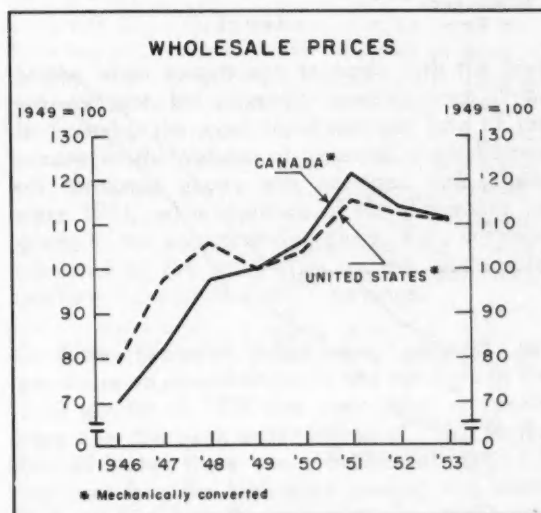
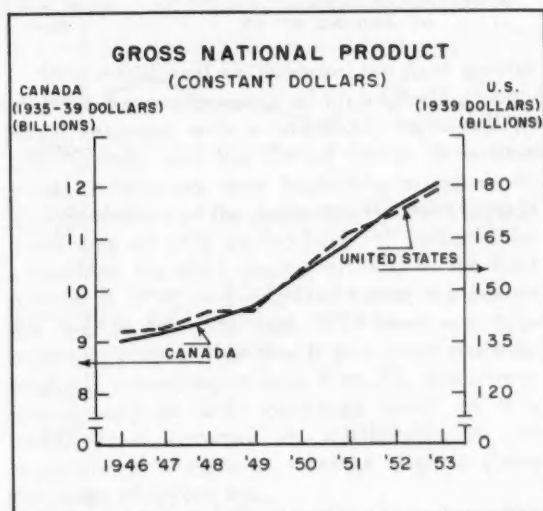
Footnotes are on table, page iii.



### The Recent Quarters

		1952				1953				1954	% Change	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	1q. '54 1q. '53	1q. '54 Peak '53
G.N.P. at market prices, seasonally adjusted at annual rates (\$ billions).	Can.	22.8	22.9	23.2	23.8	24.2	24.1	24.6	24.5	24.2	0	-2
	U.S.	340	345	345	361	364	371	370	364	358	-2	-4
Industrial Production (1947-49=100) unadjusted for seasonality.	Can. <sup>1</sup>	112	121	121	125	124	131	129	127	121	-2	
	U.S.	122	119	121	133	135	136	133	130	125	-7	
Employed Persons (millions)	Can.	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.9	-2	
	U.S. <sup>3</sup>	60.0	61.7	62.7	62.3	61.0	62.0	62.9	61.6	60.0	-2	

- \* Newfoundland included in Canadian data from 1949.
- \*\* Can. (1935-39 \$), U.S. (1939 \$).
- 1. Mechanically converted to common base.
- 2. U.S. Old Series.
- 3. 1952 adjusted for comparability with subsequent quarters.



### The Postwar Growth in Gross National Product

It may be noted in the above table and accompanying charts that the total volume of production increased by about one third in Canada and by approximately 29 per cent in the United States between 1946-1953. However, during this period the rise in prices in Canada was greater than in the United States reflecting the fact that Canadian prices had not risen as rapidly during the war; in 1946, with price controls still having a restraining effect, the indexes of Canadian prices were below those of the United States. From 1946 to 1953 Cana-

dian prices advanced more rapidly and as a consequence the gain in Canada's gross national product in terms of current dollars was considerably greater than that of the United States. Although it is not apparent from the charts, the differences in the timing of price changes resulted in approximately the same percentage rise from 1939 to date in the two countries.

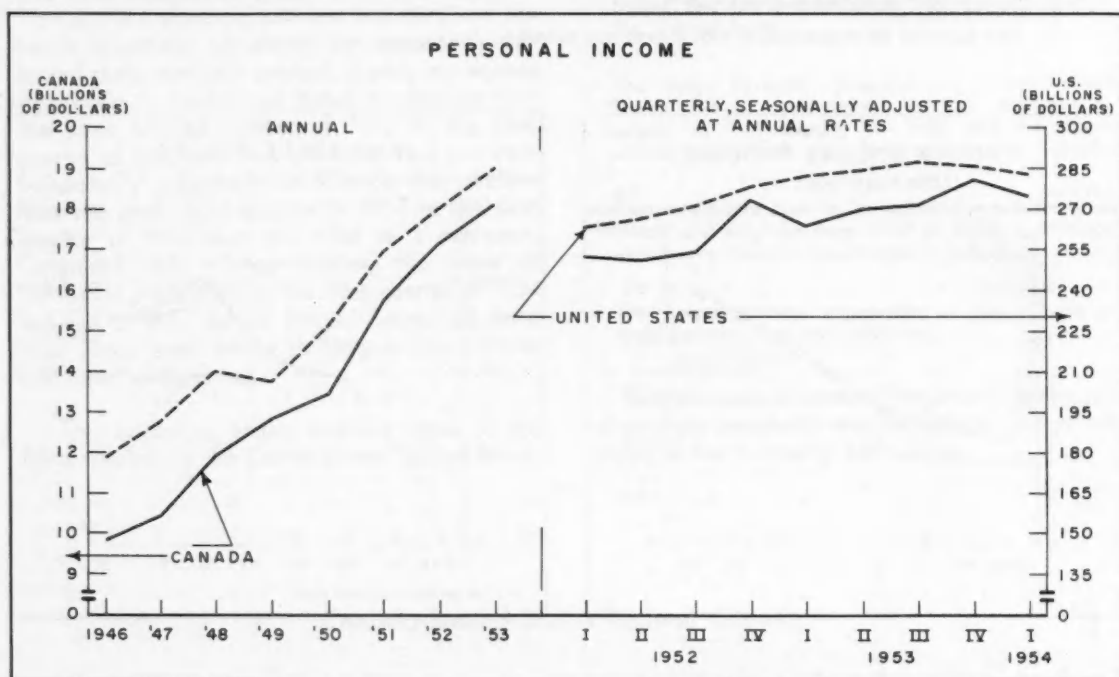
The index of industrial production also indicated similar rates of increase in this sector of activity in both countries, although in this case the advance in the United States was slightly greater than in Canada from 1946 to 1953. Employment in the postwar years also

showed a substantial increase of very nearly the same relative amount in both countries. The smaller rate of advance in the employed civilian labour force than in physical output suggests a growing rate of output per employed person.

Total output in the two countries reached a peak in mid-1953; as noted above, gross national product (seasonally adjusted) in Canada was highest in the third quarter of that year, while in the United States it reached a peak in the second quarter (seasonally adjusted at annual rates). From these peak levels, output declined in subsequent quarters to a level, in the first quarter of this year, 2 per cent lower in Canada

and 4 per cent lower in the United States than in their respective highest quarters. This reduction left the gross national product in Canada at about the level of the first quarter of last year, and that of the United States at about the level of the fourth quarter of 1952.

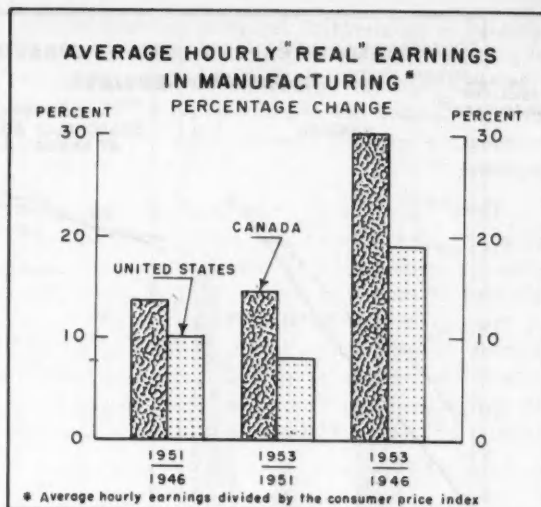
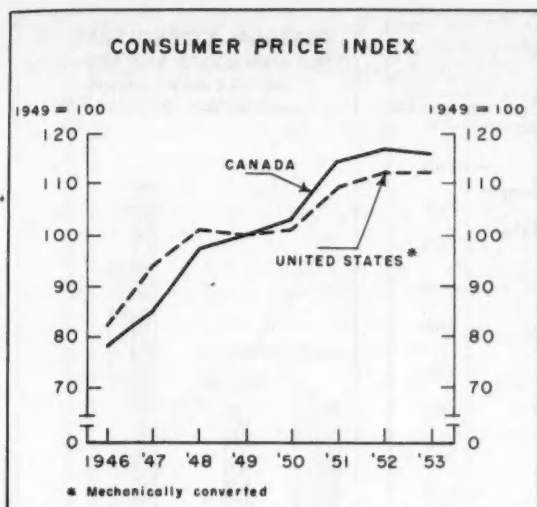
On the expenditure side, the recent downturn has been marked principally by a cessation in the rate of business inventory accumulation and by slight declines in all other major sectors of demand except consumer expenditure in Canada; and by a substantial liquidation of inventories, a drop in national security expenditures, and a slight drop in consumer expenditure in the United States.



### **Income, Prices and Real Earnings**

In order to appraise real income gains, the substantial increases which took place in personal income in the postwar years are examined here against a background of price changes. Between 1946 and 1953, while personal income rose by 85 per cent in Canada, and average hourly earnings in manufacturing advanced 94 per cent, the consumer price index rose by only 49 per cent. In the United States, in the same period, both the price and income changes were

relatively smaller; personal income rose by 60 per cent, average hourly earnings in manufacturing by 63 per cent and the consumer price index by 37 per cent. The conclusion which is indicated from the above statistics is that real income gains in both countries in the postwar period have been substantial and that the increases in average real hourly earnings in Canada have been considerably larger than in the United States.



In the last half of 1953 and the first quarter of 1954 the maintenance of high levels of personal incomes was a steadying influence in both Canada and the United States at a time when weaknesses were beginning to appear in certain sectors of the economy. While in Canada there was no drop in the level of personal income from the third quarter of 1953 to the first quarter of 1954, in the United States the moderate decline from the peak 1953 level was considerably smaller than the drop in gross national product, amounting to less than 2%. With lower employment in both countries much of this stability of incomes is attributable to the maintenance of rates of earnings slightly above the rates of a year ago.

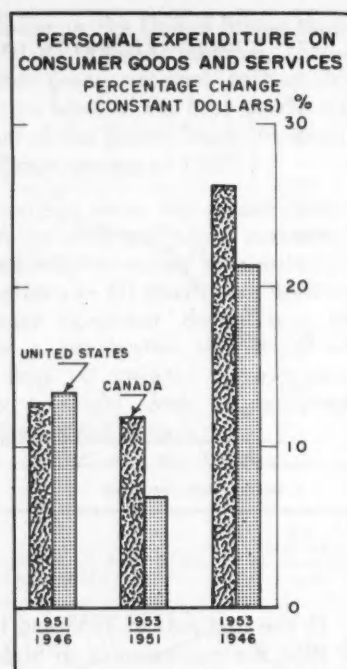
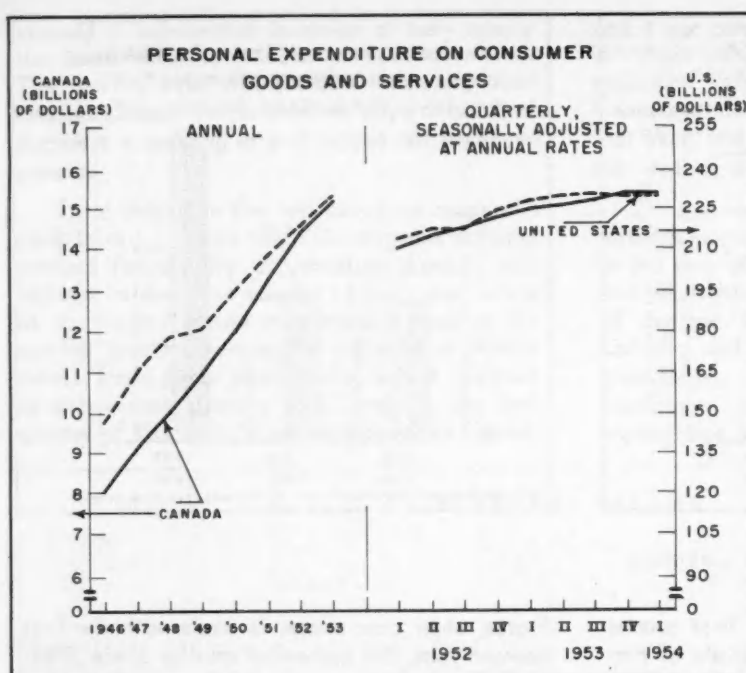
#### **Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services**

Over the entire period, 1946-1953, the volume of goods and services absorbed by consumers in the United States and Canada rose substantially. When allowance is also made for the growth in population, the volume of consumer goods and services absorbed by Canadians on a per capita basis was 5 per cent higher in 1953 than in 1946 and 56 per cent higher than in 1939. In the United States, a similar per capita comparison shows gains of 7 per cent and 41 per cent from 1946 and 1939 respectively. Thus, per capita gains in Canada were greater than in the United

States when comparison is made with the last pre-war year, but somewhat smaller since 1946. In Canada, the most rapid postwar rate of increase in the volume of personal expenditures on consumer goods and services took place after 1951; some measure of the difference is given in the accompanying chart. This advance occurred at the same time as the most rapid postwar increase in "real" earnings.

After seasonal adjustment, personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in the first quarter of 1954 was maintained at levels very near the peak expenditures of 1953. In the United States there was a decline of about 0.5 per cent from the high third quarter; in Canada there was no decline from the peak (fourth) quarter of last year.

Despite this stability in the total of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, shifts have occurred in the three main categories in the recent period. Personal expenditure on durable goods, which had made the most rapid advance through the postwar years, experienced the largest reductions, with a larger relative decline in the United States than in Canada. Service expenditures continued upward in both countries, while expenditure on non-durable goods fell off slightly in the United States and showed a small advance in Canada in the first quarter of this year.



### ***The Rapid Expansion of Investment in Durable Assets***

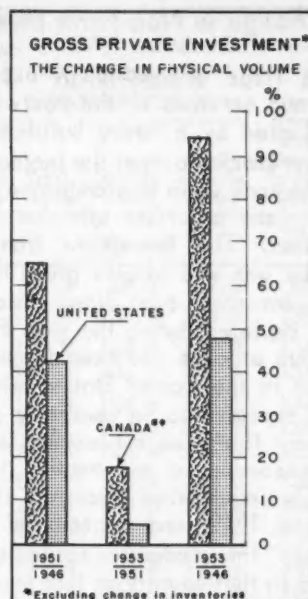
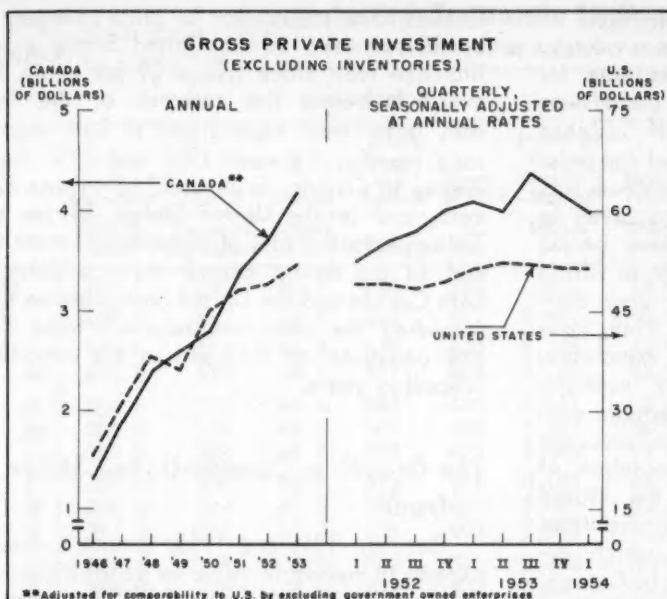
The postwar growth of investment in capital facilities has been one of the most significant factors in Canadian economic development, and is one of the areas in which a marked difference in the rate of development has occurred between Canada and the United States.

During the second World War there was a considerable expansion in the industrialization of the Canadian economy, but many capital projects of a less pressing nature were held back until emergency requirements were met. It was possible, too, for individuals and private business in general to enter the postwar period with substantial liquid reserves and a fairly low debt structure. The deferred investment requirements, together with the rapid postwar increase of population and family formation, at a time when personal and business incomes also were buoyant, provided a highly favourable economic setting for the large postwar expansion in capital investment.

In addition, growing requirements for basic resources both in Canada and abroad, particularly in the United States, gave considerable strength to the development of basic natural resources. This development was given further

impetus by technical improvements in locating and exploiting resources in outlying areas. All of these developments taken together have favoured a relatively heavier postwar investment programme in Canada than in the United States. The Canadian private investment programme, after allowance for price changes, was 94 per cent higher in 1953 than in 1946; that of the United States was 48 per cent higher. As a proportion of gross national product in real terms, Canada's private investment programme rose from 11 per cent in 1946 to 15 per cent in 1953; while that of the United States rose only from 12 per cent to 13 per cent. If government investment is added in Canada, as in the National Accounts, the increase in the volume share of gross domestic investment (excluding the change in inventories) was from 13 per cent in 1946 to more than 17 per cent in 1953.

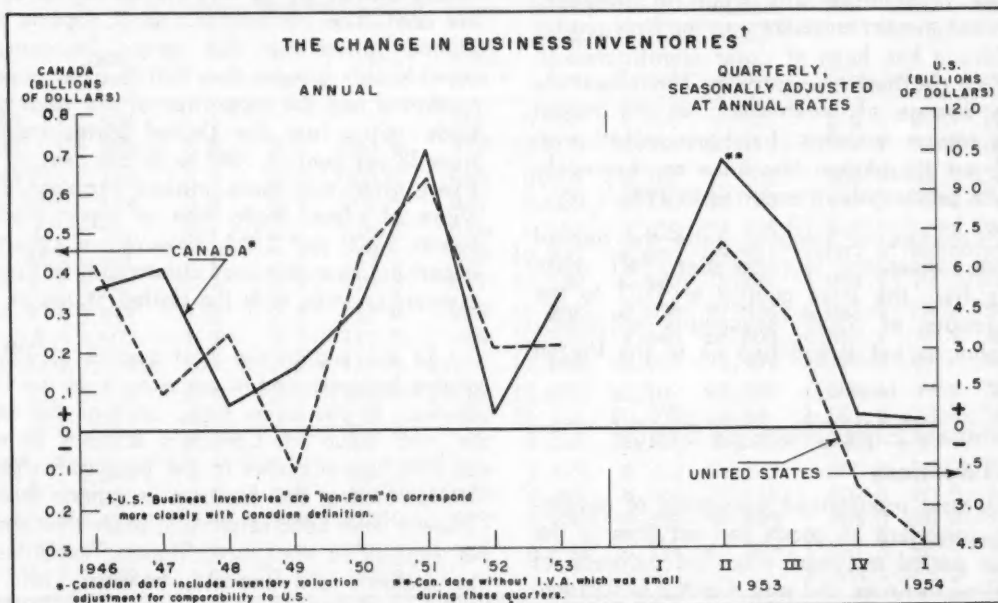
In both Canada and the United States, the greatest relative advance in the physical volume of investment occurred prior to 1951, when the average annual increments were greater than in the years since 1951. In the latter period, the somewhat lower rate of advance in Canada compared with the preceding period, reflected mainly a slowing down in the growth of the



volume of machinery and equipment purchases; construction activity continued to expand rapidly until the first quarter of 1954. In the United States, both construction activity and investment in machinery and equipment have shown reductions in rate of growth after 1951.

The decline in expenditure in construction in Canada in the first quarter of 1954 was a

contributing factor to the reduction in aggregate economic activity at that time. However, this development appears to be associated with the rather special weather conditions which prevailed in 1953-54, namely the open fall which permitted a high fourth quarter rate of building and a severe winter which adversely affected activity in the first quarter.





## ***The Change in Non-Farm Inventories***

The large expansion in expenditures for goods and services in the postwar period was accompanied by a heavy build-up of business inventory stocks to meet the increased demands. In the periods when this additional build-up was taking place a further stimulus was given to production. The immediate transition period after the war was largely given over to filling up the inventory pipe lines which were thoroughly depleted during the war. By 1949, however, this process had been largely completed, at least in the United States, where inventory stocks appeared to be generally adequate and, in certain lines, were becoming excessive. As a consequence, a substantial liquidation of business inventories occurred in the United States in 1949, and constituted an important factor in the moderate recession which developed in that country at that time. In Canada, in 1949, the rate of business inventory accumulation fell off sharply although there was no net liquidation as in the United States. In the immediate post Korean period an exceptionally heavy build-up of business inventories occurred in both countries, associated in part with fears of shortages and expectations of higher prices. In 1952 and 1953, the rate of accumulation slackened considerably, and by late 1953, in the United States, a substantial liquidation of business inventories was again in progress. This development continued into the first quarter of 1954 and has been of major significance in the recent declines in production. The magnitude of the change of inventories, in the recent period, from a position of net accumulation to one of net liquidation has been approximately the same as that which occurred in 1949.

By contrast, in Canada, while the rate of business inventory accumulation fell quite sharply from the third quarter of 1953 to the first quarter of 1954 (seasonally adjusted), there was no net liquidation as in the United States.

## ***Government Expenditure on Goods and Services***

The most pronounced expansion of government expenditure on goods and services in the postwar period occurred after the outbreak of hostilities in Korea and was directly associated with general security requirements. Between 1947 and 1950, government expenditure in

Canada, after adjustment for price changes, rose by 20 per cent; in the United States a larger increase took place (about 29 per cent). However, following the outbreak of the Korean war, government expenditure in both countries rose rapidly. Between 1950 and 1953 the increase in Canada, in physical terms was 57 per cent, and in the United States, 81 per cent. This substantial rate of increase has come to an end in the recent period; defence outlays in both Canada and the United States are no longer providing the same expansionary force in the two countries as they did in the immediately preceding years.

## ***The Growth in Canada-United States Trade***

Between 1946 and 1953, Canada's domestic exports increased in value by nearly 80 per cent; those of the United States by 65 per cent. The value of Canada's commodity imports increased by 135 per cent over this period and that of the United States by about 125 per cent. Trade between the two countries likewise grew. Between 1946 and 1953 commodity imports to Canada from the United States increased by approximately the same relative amount as imports from all countries, with the result that the share of Canada's import trade originating in the United States was maintained at over 70 per cent. The percentage rise in exports to the United States over this period, however, was considerably greater than that to other countries combined and the proportion of our total export trade going into the United States increased from 38 per cent in 1946 to 59 per cent in 1953. Even after this more marked increase in the share of export trade than in import trade between 1946 and 1953, however, a substantial import balance remained outstanding in Canada's commodity trade with the United States in 1953.

At the end of the first quarter of 1954 declines had occurred in our exports to the United States. At the same time, most of the decline in the value of Canada's imports in recent months has occurred in the purchases from the United States; the declines in imports from that country have been relatively larger than the drop in exports to the United States. These declines in exports and imports, however, left trade between the two countries at a high level compared with the years prior to 1953.

JULY, 1954

## INTRODUCTION

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric <sup>(1)</sup> Stations	Motor <sup>(2)</sup> Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousand	Thousand	1949 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7 <sup>(9)</sup>
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1953 F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	111.9	122.6	102.3	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.6 <sup>r</sup>	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8 <sup>r</sup>	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1 <sup>r</sup>	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6 <sup>r</sup>	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1 <sup>r</sup>	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5 <sup>r</sup>	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6 <sup>r</sup>	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5 <sup>r</sup>	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1 <sup>p</sup>	293	35.7 <sup>r</sup>	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.3 <sup>p</sup>	311	37.0 <sup>r</sup>	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.5 <sup>p</sup>	369	53.4 <sup>r</sup>	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.4 <sup>p</sup>	359 <sup>r</sup>	57.0 <sup>r</sup>	256	500	5,653	45.6	107.9 <sup>r</sup>	117.7 <sup>r</sup>	99.4 <sup>r</sup>	141.0 <sup>r</sup>
M	246.0 <sup>p</sup>		56.5	260	497	5,929		107.3	116.8	99.1	141.9

	Percentage of						Value of Retail Trade				Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force <sup>(1)</sup> (10)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Paid <sup>(4)</sup> Workers Work <sup>(4)</sup> (11)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(4)</sup>	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(7)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores	Total	
	Thou-sands	Percentage	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972 <sup>r</sup>	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1953 F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	923 <sup>r</sup>	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	63.3	304.5
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.4	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946 <sup>r</sup>	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.2	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966 <sup>r</sup>	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1 <sup>r</sup>	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981 <sup>r</sup>	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983 <sup>r</sup>	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994 <sup>r</sup>	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014 <sup>r</sup>	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.7	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012 <sup>r</sup>	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996 <sup>r</sup>	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.6	112.6	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988 <sup>r</sup>	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.2	142.1	343.3
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945 <sup>r</sup>	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.8	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950 <sup>r</sup>	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.8	66.0	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943 <sup>r</sup>	8,700 <sup>r</sup>	5,896	60,870	934.8	80.2	352.3
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	8,079 <sup>p</sup>	6,774	67,523	1,031.5	86.6	356.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8					1,063.1	85.2	369.9

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
			General	Can- adian farm products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues			
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			Million dollars				1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	219.5	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1953 F	115.5	124.5	221.1	229.9	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	206.7	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	205.5	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	209.6	358	..	..	..	12,176	179.5	99.7
J	116.1	121.7	217.8	209.6	..	..	..	..	..	180.5	99.7

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM. PLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup> IMPORTS EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>		PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw <sup>(4)</sup> Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index	Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly	
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100	1938 = 100	1947 = 100	1947 = 100	1947 = 100
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	1,251	..	101.4	..	..	..
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	307	112	98	323.5	140	136
1953 F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	106	94	319.0	139	135
M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	..	..	323.6	140	135
A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	..	..	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	116	96	326.1	140	135
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	..	..	325.4	141	135
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	..	..	324.7	141	136
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	112	97	322.3	140	136
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	..	..	321.4	140	137
O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	..	..	321.0	140	137
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	114	106	322.9	140	137
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	..	..	321.4	140	138
1954 J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	..	..	321.2	140	139
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	113	103	321.6	140	139
M	130	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	..	..	324.1*	141	139
A	124	4,192	368	7.41	37.6	117 <sup>p</sup>	104 <sup>p</sup>	325.1	142	141
M	..	4,594	374	8.38	321	114 <sup>p</sup>	106 <sup>p</sup>	326.1	141	142

2

\*Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO. MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1953 F	134	136	155	118	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	24.5	24.7	44.6
	M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	25.1	25.8
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	134	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.1	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.4	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	387.8	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125	127	140 <sup>r</sup>	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
	F	125 <sup>r</sup>	126	139	113	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6
M	123	124	135	114 <sup>r</sup>	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
A	123	125 <sup>r</sup>	134 <sup>r</sup>	115 <sup>r</sup>	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0 <sup>r</sup>	24.4	45.2 <sup>r</sup>
M	125 <sup>p</sup>	126 <sup>p</sup>	135 <sup>p</sup>	117 <sup>p</sup>	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	23.1	24.1	44.8

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. <sup>(3)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-480
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars	Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100				
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1953 F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,198	856	25.5	112	123	195.9
	M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	110	125	190.0
M	286.3 <sup>r</sup>	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.77 <sup>r</sup>	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	287.5	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	286.3	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,254	925	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.2	110.2	115.4	1.79 <sup>r</sup>	1,251	913	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	285.9	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,244	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	284.6	110.1	114.9	1.80 <sup>r</sup>	1,349	908	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	283.7	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,091	833	28.1	107	120	195.4
	F	283.0	110.5	115.0	1.80 <sup>r</sup>	1,180	810 <sup>r</sup>	27.5	109	119
M	285.0 <sup>r</sup>	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,123 <sup>r</sup>	857 <sup>r</sup>	27.2	105	121	204.9
A	284.4 <sup>r</sup>	111.0 <sup>r</sup>	114.6	1.80	1,421	957	27.3	111 <sup>r</sup>	120	212.7
M	285.2	110.9	115.0	1.81			27.5	108	121 <sup>p</sup>	219.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.  
February, 1947.<sup>(2)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures.<sup>(3)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports from  
<sup>(4)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.



## INTRODUCTION

JULY, 1954

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(3)</sup>TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months <sup>(4)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>					NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Pop- ulation	Immi- gration	Births	Marr- riages	Deaths	Pop- ulation	Births	Marr- riages	Deaths	Pop- ulation	Births	Marr- riages
	Thou- sands		Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	1,416	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	14,072	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 D	14,624	7,462	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		5,627	32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		5,242	27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	12,068	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		16,118	31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		20,905	34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	18,376	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		19,697	37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		14,594	34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	12,471	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		18,624	38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		13,916	34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	11,230	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	8,080	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		6,834	32,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32
M	15,083	13,309	39,668	6,981	12,167		642	102	103		222	24
A		16,654	33,818	6,649	10,238		1,231	206	148		240	29
M			35,504	9,144	10,113		856	167	114		233	42

	P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122
M	76		1,794	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987
A	86		966	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828
M	68		1,673	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293

4 Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.



JULY, 1954

## INTRODUCTION

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(3)</sup>TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months <sup>(4)</sup>

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861	
1952 O	3,526	2,891		10,223	4,858	3,956		1,760	887	613		
N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631		
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599		
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636		
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589		
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605		
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861	
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633		
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577		
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581		
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539		
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604		
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486		
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		
M	1,781	4,473		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		
A	859	2,543		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		
M	1,088	2,612		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011	
1952 O	1,886	1,095	560		2,388	975	648		2,490	925	1,010	
N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059	
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084	
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180	
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955	
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022	
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068	
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121	
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893	
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105	
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818	
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890	
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142	
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040	
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902	
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148	
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079	
M	2,286	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970	
A	1,951	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196	
M	2,147	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980	

<sup>(1)</sup>As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population.

5

# National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

## Years and Quarters

TABLE 5

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1952	10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	18,221	2,744	2,128	+ 92	23,185
1953	11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	19,043	2,908	2,336	+ 63	24,350
1952 2nd	2,629	67	985	129	400	4,210	669	523	+ 22	5,424
3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	5,683	704	542	- 11	6,918
4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	4,462	723	574	+ 71	5,830
1953 1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	4,087	696	534	+ 4	5,321
2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	4,538	733	575	- 57	5,789
3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	5,833	741	592	+ 59	7,225
4th	2,996	83	850	190	466	4,585	738	635	+ 57	6,015
1954 1st	2,838	84	817	69	328	4,136	717	566	- 44	5,375
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	10,624	268	3,712	1,772	1,528	17,904	2,656	2,108	+240	22,908
3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	18,160	2,824	2,168	+ 44	23,196
4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	18,852	2,800	2,188	- 36	23,804
1953 1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	18,884	2,844	2,236	+204	24,168
2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	18,920	2,940	2,320	- 84	24,096
3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	19,068	2,984	2,368	+196	24,616
4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	19,300	2,864	2,420	- 64	24,520
1954 1st	11,700	336	3,624	1,624	1,572	18,856	2,924	2,372	+ 4	24,156

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non- residential						
Million dollars										
1952	14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	-5,400	- 92	23,185
1953	15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	-5,860	- 64	24,350
1952 2nd	3,593	856	200	381	564	- 190	1,409	-1,368	- 21	5,424
3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+1,107	1,430	-1,353	+ 10	6,918
4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	- 472	1,500	-1,477	- 71	5,830
1953 1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	- 121	1,158	-1,337	- 4	5,321
2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	- 11	1,404	-1,600	+ 57	5,789
3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+1,115	1,484	-1,498	- 59	7,225
4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	- 411	1,374	-1,425	- 58	6,015
1954 1st	3,590	1,103	209	317	440	- 162	1,088	-1,253	+ 43	5,375
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 2nd	14,260	4,140	728	1,516	1,936	+176	5,576	-5,184	-240	22,908
3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+192	5,484	-5,444	- 44	23,196
4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+248	5,584	-5,812	+ 40	23,804
1953 1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+708	5,316	-5,740	-208	24,168
2nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+612	5,564	-6,056	+ 84	24,096
3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+472	5,648	-6,020	-196	24,616
4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+496	5,152	-5,624	+ 64	24,520
1954 1st	15,440	4,268	1,104	1,584	1,804	+356	5,016	-5,408	- 8	24,156

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - continued

Years and Quarters

## SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income
							From Govern- ment (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corpo- rations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corpo- rations	
Million dollars										
1952	10 818	-357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132
1953	11,661	-386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096
1952 2nd	2,629	- 88	67	78	400	404	323	8	6	3,827
3rd	2,769	- 88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252
4th	2,864	- 94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338
1953 1st	2,781	- 94	70	- 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	- 94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222
3rd	2,991	- 97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483
4th	2,996	-101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456
1954 1st	2,838	- 95	84	73	328	436	467	6	7	4,144
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 2nd	10,624	-360	268	1,644	1,528	1,556	1,360	32	24	16,676
3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892
4th	11,252	-376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172
1953 1st	11,408	-368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576
2nd	11,672	-384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972
3rd	11,728	-388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148
4th	11,836	-404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688
1954 1st	11,700	-372	336	1,576	1,572	1,808	1,588	24	28	18,260

## DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving			
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
Million Dollars											
1952	17,132	-1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+	237	1,169
1953	18,096	-1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+	51	1,448
1952 2nd	3,827	- 368	3,459	3,593	448	2,038	1,107	- 134	-	199	65
3rd	5,252	- 308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+	1,039	410
4th	4,338	- 334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	- 61	-	435	374
1953 1st	3,935	- 358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	-	269	368
2nd	4,222	- 416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	- 5	-	184	179
3rd	5,483	- 323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+	882	616
4th	4,456	- 335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	- 93	-	378	285
1954 1st	4,144	- 345	3,799	3,590	391	1,975	1,224	209	-	173	382
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.											
1952 2nd	16,676	-1,292	15,384	14,260	1,536	8,364	4,360	1,124	+	92	1,032
3rd	16,892	-1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+	232	764
4th	18,172	-1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+	244	1,716
1953 1st	17,576	-1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	-	16	1,164
2nd	17,972	-1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	-	108	1,572
3rd	18,148	-1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	-	124	1,640
4th	18,688	-1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+	452	1,416
1954 1st	18,260	-1,432	16,828	15,440	1,740	8,852	4,848	1,388	+	176	1,212

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - concluded

Years and quarters

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment					Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories					
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1952	12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+	447	4,863	-4,882	-77	19,530
1953	12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+	598	4,865	-5,327	-52	20,273
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363		—	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+	277	1,054	-1,281	+63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+	1,332	1,212	-1,237	+14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	-	553	1,223	-1,110	-34	4,221
1952 1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	-	222	1,046	-1,041	- 8	4,108
2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	-	236	1,220	-1,238	-18	4,444
3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+	1,388	1,264	-1,252	+ 8	6,211
4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	-	483	1,333	-1,351	-59	4,767
1953 1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	-	146	1,020	-1,224	- 3	4,340
2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	-	106	1,251	-1,445	+47	4,724
3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+	1,272	1,337	-1,367	-48	6,304
4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	-	422	1,257	-1,291	-48	4,905
1954 1st	3,035	845	166	235	366	-	180	993	-1,143	+35	4,352

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING									
Base period industry weight			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1952 D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.6 <sup>r</sup>	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8 <sup>r</sup>	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1 <sup>r</sup>	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6 <sup>r</sup>	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1 <sup>r</sup>	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5 <sup>r</sup>	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6 <sup>r</sup>	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5 <sup>r</sup>	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1 <sup>p</sup>	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0 <sup>r</sup>	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.3 <sup>p</sup>	181.8 <sup>r</sup>	109.9 <sup>r</sup>	96.2	84.9 <sup>r</sup>	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.5 <sup>p</sup>	171.1 <sup>r</sup>	119.0 <sup>r</sup>	103.2	110.6 <sup>r</sup>	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.4 <sup>p</sup>	183.3 <sup>r</sup>	128.5 <sup>r</sup>	107.1	126.5 <sup>r</sup>	167.4	305.5 <sup>r</sup>	90.2 <sup>r</sup>	1,643.6	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	246.0 <sup>p</sup>	200.2 <sup>p</sup>	124.2	107.4	117.3	161.8	342.1 <sup>p</sup>	78.0		269.5	234.3	460.0



JULY, 1954

## INTRODUCTION

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

	MANUFACTURES		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES							
	Total		Foods and Beverages							
	Total		Foods							
	Total		Total		Meat Products			Dairy products		
	Total		Total		Cattle slaughtering		Hog slaughtering	Total		Factory cheese
Base period industry weight	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66			1.11		
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1953	263.0 <sup>r</sup>	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1952 D	248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	60.6	19.5
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.9 <sup>r</sup>	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8 <sup>r</sup>	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.5 <sup>r</sup>	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.1 <sup>r</sup>	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	270.1 <sup>r</sup>	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.2 <sup>r</sup>	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8 <sup>r</sup>	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4 <sup>r</sup>	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954 J	240.1 <sup>p</sup>	202.0 <sup>p</sup>	184.0 <sup>p</sup>	165.0 <sup>p</sup>	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	250.9 <sup>p</sup>	212.9 <sup>p</sup>	184.3 <sup>p</sup>	166.3 <sup>p</sup>	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	249.6 <sup>p</sup>	214.1 <sup>p</sup>	200.5 <sup>p</sup>	171.8 <sup>p</sup>	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.5 <sup>p</sup>	218.7 <sup>p</sup>	210.7 <sup>p</sup>	176.4 <sup>p</sup>	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	255.0 <sup>p</sup>	225.9 <sup>p</sup>	232.5 <sup>p</sup>	193.8 <sup>p</sup>	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8

## NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Foods and Beverages								Tobacco and Products Total	
	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages		
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats		Ground feed	Total			Sugar
Base period industry weight	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1952 D	115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	323.7	230.3
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	97.9	163.6 <sup>p</sup>	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1	167.3 <sup>p</sup>	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	92.9	171.1 <sup>p</sup>	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6 <sup>r</sup>	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	95.9 <sup>r</sup>	175.9 <sup>p</sup>	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.7 <sup>r</sup>	193.7 <sup>r</sup>	94.0	333.2 <sup>r</sup>	288.1
M	156.7	167.8 <sup>p</sup>	139.7	35.6	108.6	172.1	201.2	128.2	370.6	296.9



## INTRODUCTION

JULY, 1954

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0 <sup>r</sup>	181.6	96.0	167.8 <sup>r</sup>	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	148.9	182.5	101.7	159.9 <sup>r</sup>	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5			98.0	152.5	112.0	100.4

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Pulp and paper:				Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
			Total	Total	Newsprint					
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6 <sup>r</sup>	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8 <sup>r</sup>	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.7 <sup>r</sup>	259.4 <sup>r</sup>	249.0 <sup>r</sup>	188.7	213.3 <sup>r</sup>	277.5	161.7	329.4	294.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	268.2	146.0	256.9	242.6	180.5	217.3		148.3		302.2

JULY, 1954

## INTRODUCTION

TABLE 6 - concluded

**Industrial Production**  
Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products
	Total	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total	Total
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	101.3	89.4	114.3
1953	323.9 <sup>r</sup>	235.3	290.8 <sup>r</sup>	322.4 <sup>r</sup>	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	243.3
1952 D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	251.9
A	338.4 <sup>r</sup>	219.2	308.0 <sup>r</sup>	365.4 <sup>r</sup>	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	258.6
M	336.8 <sup>r</sup>	251.8	299.4 <sup>r</sup>	331.4 <sup>r</sup>	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	241.8
J	319.6 <sup>r</sup>	250.2	272.7 <sup>r</sup>	293.9 <sup>r</sup>	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	230.9
A	311.7 <sup>r</sup>	262.1	278.4 <sup>r</sup>	301.4 <sup>r</sup>	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	240.3
S	324.9 <sup>r</sup>	243.3	289.8 <sup>r</sup>	313.6 <sup>r</sup>	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	243.7
O	324.2 <sup>r</sup>	221.9	293.9 <sup>r</sup>	329.6 <sup>r</sup>	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	238.9
N	315.5 <sup>r</sup>	204.9	290.1 <sup>r</sup>	326.4 <sup>r</sup>	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	244.9
D	304.6 <sup>r</sup>	199.3	263.7 <sup>r</sup>	285.6 <sup>r</sup>	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	229.2
1954 J	299.7 <sup>r</sup>	201.5	258.1 <sup>r</sup>	274.8 <sup>r</sup>	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	224.4
F	310.4 <sup>r</sup>	223.1	264.3 <sup>r</sup>	277.1 <sup>r</sup>	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	232.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	305.0 <sup>r</sup>	221.8	257.2 <sup>r</sup>	253.1 <sup>r</sup>	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	236.6
A	307.9 <sup>r</sup>	206.5	259.8 <sup>r</sup>	262.6 <sup>r</sup>	300.2	241.3	186.9	433.1 <sup>r</sup>	247.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	300.4 <sup>p</sup>	226.6 <sup>p</sup>	252.6 <sup>p</sup>	242.0	258.2	230.3	162.4	400.3	243.9

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas
	Smelting and refining		Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products				
						Total	Lime			
	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1952 D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.4 <sup>r</sup>	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	471.6 <sup>r</sup>	371.7 <sup>r</sup>	417.2	277.4 <sup>r</sup>	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.5	459.9 <sup>r</sup>	400.6 <sup>r</sup>	475.8	306.5	426.1	247.6	262.7	269.8	184.0
M	236.0	444.4 <sup>p</sup>	393.2 <sup>p</sup>	456.0	266.5	398.1	266.5	257.3	264.6	176.6

# **The Canadian Labour Force** Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE												
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	WITH JOBS										Persons not in the Labor Force
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			With-out jobs and Seeking work	
								Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over												
1939	8,035	4,598			4,075	1,364	2,711			2,056	523	3,437
1953	10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1953 Feb 21	9,980	5,194	772	4,422	5,015	768	4,247	3,777	77	3,700	179	4,786
Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954 Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
Mar. 20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912
April 17	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901
May 22	10,234	5,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

## **Canadian Labour Income**

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1953	73	330 <sup>r</sup>	70	250 <sup>r</sup>	215 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>	972 <sup>r</sup>
1953 F	70 <sup>r</sup>	326 <sup>r</sup>	55 <sup>r</sup>	234 <sup>r</sup>	206 <sup>r</sup>	33 <sup>r</sup>	923 <sup>r</sup>
M	62 <sup>r</sup>	328 <sup>r</sup>	57	234 <sup>r</sup>	210 <sup>r</sup>	33 <sup>r</sup>	924
A	60 <sup>r</sup>	328 <sup>r</sup>	63	251 <sup>r(1)</sup>	210 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>	946 <sup>r</sup>
M	69	331 <sup>r</sup>	72	246 <sup>r</sup>	214 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>	966 <sup>r</sup>
J	75	333 <sup>r</sup>	72	251 <sup>r</sup>	216 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>	981 <sup>r</sup>
J	77	330 <sup>r</sup>	76	253 <sup>r</sup>	212 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	983 <sup>r</sup>
A	80	334 <sup>r</sup>	81	253 <sup>r</sup>	212 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>	994 <sup>r</sup>
S	80 <sup>r</sup>	337 <sup>r</sup>	82	256 <sup>r</sup>	224	35 <sup>r</sup>	1,014 <sup>r</sup>
O	78	333 <sup>r</sup>	83	257 <sup>r</sup>	226 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	1,012 <sup>r</sup>
N	77	328 <sup>r</sup>	76	256 <sup>r</sup>	224 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	996 <sup>r</sup>
D	71 <sup>r</sup>	333 <sup>r</sup>	69	255 <sup>r</sup>	225 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>	988 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	65	322 <sup>r</sup>	56	245 <sup>r</sup>	223 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>	945 <sup>r</sup>
F	66	325 <sup>r</sup>	54	247 <sup>r</sup>	225 <sup>r</sup>	33 <sup>r</sup>	950 <sup>r</sup>
M	62	323 <sup>r</sup>	54	245 <sup>r</sup>	226 <sup>r</sup>	33 <sup>r</sup>	943 <sup>r</sup>
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954

12 Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.46	111.7	149.5	68.70
1953 F	110.3	145.6	56.72	115.7	164.2	56.30	114.4	152.7	68.59
M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23 <sup>r</sup>	111.9	149.0	68.08 <sup>r</sup>
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	57.29	112.1	150.3	68.67
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6 <sup>r</sup>	145.7 <sup>r</sup>	59.06	69.5 <sup>r</sup>	108.6 <sup>r</sup>	62.39 <sup>r</sup>	108.2 <sup>r</sup>	146.2 <sup>r</sup>	69.43
M	106.1	146.7	59.14	51.6	79.7	61.69	106.5	145.1	70.02

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5	..	24.28	62.3	..	21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1953 F	111.9	149.7	58.82	122.6	165.5	63.39	102.3	135.2	54.06
M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9 <sup>r</sup>	150.8 <sup>r</sup>	61.19 <sup>r</sup>	117.7 <sup>r</sup>	164.0 <sup>r</sup>	65.45 <sup>r</sup>	99.4 <sup>r</sup>	137.8 <sup>r</sup>	56.83
M	107.3	150.2	61.28	116.8	163.1	65.62	99.1	137.5	56.88

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.36
1952 O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26*
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.66
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4*	105.7	49.78*	95.7*	124.8*	42.09*	96.3*	134.3*	54.37*
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.7	116.0	40.40	96.7	134.4	54.23

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.00	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 S	111.2	141.6	66.01	114.1	147.6	62.99	135.8	172.4	63.70
O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30*	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	68.95	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4*	71.50*	102.8	142.4	67.14*	149.1*	203.1	68.46*
M	111.3	151.4	70.93	101.5	141.1	67.39	147.7	201.7	68.61



## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.5	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.39
1952 N	129.1	168.0	62.57	114.5	148.9	61.97	137.2	188.2	58.66
D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99*
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	60.58
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7*	187.7*	65.78*	120.9*	166.9*	65.84*	89.2	135.4*	62.85*
M	133.0	186.4	66.66	121.5	168.9	66.31	98.0	145.2	61.39
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars	
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.28	111.3	141.5	61.18	112.1	152.8	65.30
1952 N	145.0	197.6	63.25	112.5	134.6	57.70	110.0	146.4	63.93
D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75*	109.1	139.1	61.21*	109.4	147.2	64.64*
J	122.9	183.0	65.59	112.2	144.5	61.99	113.4	155.1	65.94
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5*	67.21*	103.1*	133.0*	61.91*	110.1*	156.7*	67.99*
M	105.9	158.4	66.62	106.2	138.5	62.64	111.5	159.7	68.40

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.38	122.4	149.2	51.67	108.7	138.4	36.90
1953 F	110.8	141.2	47.22	123.2	145.7	50.26	106.3	131.6	36.16
M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37 <sup>r</sup>	122.2	148.8	52.06 <sup>r</sup>	105.9	136.2	37.31 <sup>r</sup>
J	110.8	145.2	48.65	119.3	146.9	52.06	107.0	138.2	37.28
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1 <sup>r</sup>	152.1 <sup>r</sup>	50.68 <sup>r</sup>	126.0	159.7 <sup>r</sup>	53.53 <sup>r</sup>	106.5	142.3	38.65 <sup>r</sup>
M	112.2	153.8	50.72	126.2	161.7	54.07	107.9	145.3	38.95

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939				64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1953 F	125.3	173.7	52.06	110.8	145.2	44.37	101.0	131.5	48.74	100.6
M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	224.1	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3 <sup>r</sup>	54.19 <sup>r</sup>	93.4 <sup>r</sup>	126.0 <sup>r</sup>	45.45 <sup>r</sup>	93.3 <sup>r</sup>	124.8 <sup>r</sup>	50.08 <sup>r</sup>	91.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	117.8	167.1	53.23	97.6	133.0	45.93	92.8	124.8	50.37	89.9

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	Dollars		1949 = 100	
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952 N	130.1	46.61	118.5	151.8	52.92	115.8	150.8	58.00	109.5	134.5
D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1*	51.43*	103.5	143.2*	56.85*	109.0*	150.6	61.20*	99.9*	130.8
M	120.3	50.61	104.6	144.3	56.68	109.0	151.1	61.35	100.2	131.9
MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.55	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1952 N	52.43	117.5	145.7	51.52	128.3	164.4	57.02	114.4	155.0	61.93
D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
A	55.76*	107.4	143.0	55.19*	118.5*	159.2*	59.68*	101.8*	143.9*	64.51*
M	56.02	110.2	147.7	55.53	118.6	160.1	59.95	103.0	146.9	65.11

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939		35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	111.0	146.1	46.86
1952 N	122.1	152.6	44.40	115.1	148.1	53.97	112.3	143.6	45.78
D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3 <sup>r</sup>	157.1 <sup>r</sup>	48.05 <sup>r</sup>	109.4	150.4	57.39 <sup>r</sup>	106.5	144.3 <sup>r</sup>	48.11 <sup>r</sup>
M	109.8	149.0	48.30	110.8	152.7	57.55	109.1	151.2	49.18

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 N	118.0	155.1	58.57	111.1	141.2	49.85	112.4	146.3	60.76
D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1 <sup>r</sup>	167.0 <sup>r</sup>	62.04 <sup>r</sup>	105.3 <sup>r</sup>	144.3 <sup>r</sup>	53.81 <sup>r</sup>	103.6 <sup>r</sup>	141.5 <sup>r</sup>	63.34 <sup>r</sup>
M	119.3	168.0	62.30	106.7	146.7	53.99	103.7	142.6	63.82



## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.2	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1953 J	111.0	128.2	58.61	105.1	132.9	49.49	103.5	131.0	55.51
F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2 <sup>r</sup>	141.1 <sup>r</sup>	68.29 <sup>r</sup>	100.2 <sup>r</sup>	134.7	53.39 <sup>r</sup>	100.7 <sup>r</sup>	140.3 <sup>r</sup>	61.01 <sup>r</sup>
M	102.3	138.5	68.27	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.6	141.3	61.49

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total Meat products			
Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	74.9
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	96.4
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	98.2
A	157.3 <sup>r</sup>	160.7 <sup>r</sup>	147.1 <sup>r</sup>	141.0 <sup>r</sup>	151.7	129.0 <sup>r</sup>	123.1 <sup>r</sup>	150.0	131.0	98.3 <sup>r</sup>
M	158.0	162.3	147.5	141.9	152.4	130.1	123.1	150.0	141.7	99.1

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952 N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7*	135.0*	113.9	158.9*	170.3*	166.7*	157.0	169.0
M	110.6	111.6	98.6	126.3	135.7	114.6	159.4	170.6	167.0	157.5	170.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
1952 N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	136.3	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0*	149.5	141.1*	186.2	142.6	152.8*	164.0*
M	167.0	161.4	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.7	192.1	143.5	151.4	163.6

## Average Hours Worked per Week

Monthly averages or first of month

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1952 N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6 <sup>r</sup>	44.0	34.4 <sup>r</sup>	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3 <sup>r</sup>	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.8	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.4	41.4	40.2	38.5	41.1	36.6

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1952 N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	42.9	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4 <sup>r</sup>	42.6 <sup>r</sup>	40.3 <sup>r</sup>	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9 <sup>r</sup>
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.8	41.8	39.4	39.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

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Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

		MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
		Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944	O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953	M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
	A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid <sup>(3)</sup>	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousands days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	287	37
1953 M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
	A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	311	48
	M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	208	49
	J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	187	44
	J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	168	38
	A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	172	45
	S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	176	43
	O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	217	29
	N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	312	28
	D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	452	18
1954 J	438.2	351.2	197.70	7,564	23.95	12.94	17.83	913.9	559	22
	F	432.2	360.0	168.26	8,392	26.68	12.40	16.97	580	25
	M	413.0	348.6	152.61	10,127	32.16	12.39	17.28	588	31
	A	336.7	375.3	108.69	7,997	25.38	13.98	18.98	474	37
	M	247.8	246.3	87.47	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	344	37

22 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. (2) Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.



## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1952 D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
M	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1952 D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## PRICES

JULY, 1954

## Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	Family Living Costs
	1949 = 100						1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup> This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS						
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
	1935-39 = 100								
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	121.2
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	171.8
1953 M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	196.5
A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	162.5
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	123.3
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	113.6
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	113.0
M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	118.5
J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	132.4

The data for 1954 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

# Wholesale Price Indexes

## Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 18 - continued

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1953 F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	242.1	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	240.9	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	244.5	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	245.0	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon <sup>(1)</sup> fabrics	Rayon <sup>(1)</sup> yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1953 F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	233.7	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	233.6	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.

<sup>(2)</sup> From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

## PRICES

JULY, 1954

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.7	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
NON-FERROUS METALS										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1953 M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.9	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	175.9	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8
M	267.1	175.9	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Field	Animal	Farm prices of agricultural products <sup>(1)</sup>
1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100			1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	219.5	175.1	263.8	247.6
1953 M	209.9	229.2	237.5	227.8	124.9	124.9	228.1	191.9	264.3	257.8
A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.8
M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	253.0
J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.4
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.7
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.3
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.6
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	208.5	151.7	265.3	235.8
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	229.0
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.5
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.1
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.0	152.9	264.7	233.8
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	206.7	151.3	262.0	232.6
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	205.5	150.6	260.4	231.0 <sup>r</sup>
M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	209.6	151.2	268.0	232.8
J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	209.6	151.9	267.3	

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. <sup>(2)</sup> Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. <sup>(3)</sup> Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

JULY, 1954

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
Million kilowatt hours									
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,512	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,305	624	206	5,723	5,177	546

## CONSUMPTION

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,512	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,946	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356
1953 M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	917	372	335	1,624	478	651	95	598	17	2,206	325
F	974	233	168	1,375	504	520	112	670	18	2,027	283
M	916	150	202	1,267	533	357	105	535	15	1,787	293
A	832	144	144	1,120	490	326	104	1,339	16	2,443	275
M	786	98	88	972	461	270	98	2,061	14	3,018	271

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Sales		Total	Sales	
					Domestic	Industrial and commercial		Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>				Million cu. ft.					
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1953 F	6,671	4,768	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,082	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,319	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,975	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,315	5,377	10,481	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M							2,408	1,428	335

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1952 D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
	Fuels		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		In Market Channels		
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1952 D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252	
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538	
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340	
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161	
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717	
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818	
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422	
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061	
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993	
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598	
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473	
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642	



## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production <sup>(4)</sup>	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1953 M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.9	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	35.7 <sup>r</sup>	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	37.0 <sup>r</sup>	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1
M	53.4 <sup>r</sup>	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2 <sup>r</sup>	28.3	28.3	22.2
A	57.0 <sup>r</sup>	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9 <sup>r</sup>	26.1	29.2	19.2
M	56.5	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds						Thousand short tons			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,369	1,693
1953 M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,458	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,207	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,361	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050 <sup>r</sup>	1,604
M	57.8 <sup>r</sup>	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314 <sup>r</sup>	1,734
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	359 <sup>r</sup>	336	2,706 <sup>r</sup>	1,447
M	60.2	52.0	33.1	27.9		552.6		292		2,554

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports****TABLE 25** Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8	
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6	
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5	
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4	
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7	
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9	
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0	
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5	
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0	
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2	
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.2	19.1	
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.2	22.3	
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.3	12.0	
M	79.7	87.2	373		0.1	1,966	2,301				

<sup>(1)</sup> Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**MANUFACTURING****Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders****TABLE 26** Monthly averages or calendar months

	INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS									
	Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(2)</sup>				
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Invt.	Ship.	Total	Non-durable		
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
	Million dollars				December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,082.5	1,713.1	1,050.2	1,319.2	104.2	103.5	103.2	104.0	98.3	99.8
1953 F	3,889.0	1,741.1	971.2	1,176.7	100.1	96.9	99.3	97.1	96.7	86.6
M	3,898.5	1,714.7	991.4	1,192.4	100.1	108.5	98.9	108.3	93.9	93.4
A	3,893.0	1,692.5	1,007.6	1,192.9	99.7	108.7	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6
M	3,930.5	1,698.8	1,008.9	1,222.8	100.7	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9
J	3,976.8	1,701.7	1,019.1	1,256.0	102.1	111.6	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7
J	3,999.5	1,725.0	1,020.2	1,254.3	102.6	103.6	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1
A	4,059.9	1,752.7	1,044.4	1,262.8	103.9	98.0	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6
S	4,042.1	1,728.4	1,039.5	1,274.2	103.2	107.9	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3
O	4,046.4	1,715.0	1,025.9	1,305.5	103.4	107.8	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2
N	4,052.5	1,699.5	1,039.6	1,313.4	103.2	99.3	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0
D	4,082.5	1,713.1	1,050.2	1,319.2	104.2	96.5	103.2	99.2	98.3	101.2
1954 J	4,096.0	1,691.1	1,073.8	1,331.1	104.2	89.0	102.6	94.0	96.8	93.1
F	4,076.8	1,671.4	1,067.6	1,337.8	104.1	95.5	101.8	99.4	95.7	94.8
M	4,033.5	1,644.0	1,056.7	1,332.8	102.9	107.5	100.3	111.2	94.4	103.9
A	3,967.8	1,599.0	1,059.6	1,309.2	100.5	102.1	97.9	104.5	91.6	100.3
M	3,976.6				100.5	102.4	98.4	102.0	92.4	101.6

## Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(2)</sup>										
Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952 = 100										
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953	106.0 <sup>r</sup>	106.6	117.0 <sup>r</sup>	116.0	106.2	89.2 <sup>r</sup>	102.5 <sup>r</sup>	102.9	113.5 <sup>r</sup>	133.6
1953 F	103.8	113.8	102.0	115.6	101.3	89.6	98.7	93.7	107.9	122.5
M	104.7	130.3	108.2	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6
J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5	83.0	104.5	100.6	105.8	107.3
D	106.0 <sup>r</sup>	83.9 <sup>r</sup>	117.0 <sup>r</sup>	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	106.2	93.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.5 <sup>r</sup>	91.3 <sup>r</sup>	113.5 <sup>r</sup>	94.7 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	106.9 <sup>r</sup>	85.9 <sup>r</sup>	117.5 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>	106.4 <sup>r</sup>	70.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.8	86.5 <sup>r</sup>	117.1 <sup>r</sup>	90.8 <sup>r</sup>
F	105.4 <sup>r</sup>	99.5 <sup>r</sup>	119.1 <sup>r</sup>	115.8 <sup>r</sup>	108.0 <sup>r</sup>	82.4	101.4 <sup>r</sup>	88.5 <sup>r</sup>	121.3 <sup>r</sup>	111.1
M	103.3 <sup>r</sup>	117.0 <sup>r</sup>	117.6	131.1 <sup>r</sup>	105.8 <sup>r</sup>	99.9 <sup>r</sup>	99.9	96.6 <sup>r</sup>	126.0	126.4 <sup>r</sup>
A	101.8 <sup>r</sup>	102.6 <sup>r</sup>	115.4 <sup>r</sup>	121.9 <sup>r</sup>	103.5 <sup>r</sup>	90.4 <sup>r</sup>	97.3 <sup>r</sup>	100.8	123.5 <sup>r</sup>	108.9 <sup>r</sup>
M	102.7	90.5	114.0	116.5	100.5	91.1	96.9	102.1	126.9	133.2

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups <sup>(3)</sup>												
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
December 1952 = 100												
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	99.9 <sup>r</sup>	98.2	110.6 <sup>r</sup>	109.3	102.5 <sup>r</sup>	105.8 <sup>r</sup>	112.4 <sup>r</sup>	95.2 <sup>r</sup>	100.4	102.9	132.5 <sup>r</sup>	129.0 <sup>r</sup>
1953 F	101.3	113.8	108.0	113.8	101.0	91.0	100.1	96.0	100.1	96.5	103.9	121.3
M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.9	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6	96.0	104.6	97.9	128.9	150.0
D	99.9 <sup>r</sup>	79.1 <sup>r</sup>	110.6 <sup>r</sup>	79.2 <sup>r</sup>	102.5 <sup>r</sup>	88.7 <sup>r</sup>	112.4 <sup>r</sup>	103.0 <sup>r</sup>	100.4	88.2	132.5 <sup>r</sup>	157.8 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	99.0 <sup>r</sup>	87.8 <sup>r</sup>	115.2 <sup>r</sup>	73.0 <sup>r</sup>	102.6	83.2 <sup>r</sup>	110.8	80.9	102.2 <sup>r</sup>	83.0 <sup>r</sup>	133.8 <sup>r</sup>	109.2 <sup>r</sup>
F	97.3 <sup>r</sup>	85.3 <sup>r</sup>	113.0	104.3 <sup>r</sup>	102.0 <sup>r</sup>	84.3 <sup>r</sup>	113.0 <sup>r</sup>	86.3	100.9	84.1	136.7 <sup>r</sup>	117.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	95.8	97.6 <sup>r</sup>	108.3 <sup>r</sup>	134.7 <sup>r</sup>	99.2 <sup>r</sup>	91.3 <sup>r</sup>	113.3	100.2 <sup>r</sup>	98.6	94.4	135.1	161.0 <sup>r</sup>
A	94.9 <sup>r</sup>	86.8 <sup>r</sup>	106.1 <sup>r</sup>	106.8 <sup>r</sup>	96.7 <sup>r</sup>	88.6 <sup>r</sup>	111.7	97.8 <sup>r</sup>	94.4 <sup>r</sup>	103.2 <sup>r</sup>	135.4 <sup>r</sup>	141.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	94.9	84.8	108.5	83.1	96.9	88.6	108.9	95.3	95.0	100.5	137.5	139.3

Note:—New series. Base changed to December 1952=100. Series adjusted to more recent benchmarks and revisions incorporate other adjustments. For further details see December 1953 report.

(1) As at end of period. (2) Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. (3) Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. (4) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (5) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (6) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

## MANUFACTURING

JULY, 1954

## Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100\*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	105.3	84.8	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	126.9	64.5	1.5	97.2	73.5	1.8
J	95.5	80.0	4.6	102.1	137.1	1.4	95.3	67.5	2.1	79.8	73.6	2.1
A	86.1	77.7	4.9	108.9	122.9	1.2	145.7	67.0	1.4	84.6	70.1	1.9
S	99.4	74.4	4.1	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
O	100.2	72.2	3.9	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
N	94.7	78.8	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
D	96.7	80.4	4.5	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
1954 J	82.3	84.0	5.5	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
F	88.9	90.6	5.5	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7	88.6	1.8	81.5	55.5	1.6
M	99.3	87.3	4.7	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	94.4	54.7	1.3
A	99.1 <sup>r</sup>	87.0 <sup>r</sup>	4.7 <sup>r</sup>	106.5 <sup>r</sup>	88.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.9	155.9	67.1	1.3	85.1 <sup>r</sup>	55.8 <sup>r</sup>	1.5
M	95.2	83.9	4.8	97.7	109.3	1.2	118.3	66.9	1.7	83.9	55.4	1.5

	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	82.6	110.7	2.6	110.6	72.1	1.6	107.9	94.6	3.1	157.0	95.0	1.5
J	76.0	109.7	2.8	106.3	68.1	1.6	92.7	90.9	3.5	148.9	83.8	1.4
A	105.2	103.9	1.9	101.4	65.1	1.6	92.3	85.2	3.3	77.5	89.7	3.0
S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6 <sup>r</sup>	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
1954 J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
F	94.9	70.8	1.4	99.3	95.3	2.3	78.3	68.8	3.1	138.9	113.4	2.1
M	119.7	53.3	0.9	106.9	93.1	2.1	87.9	72.2	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9
A	93.9 <sup>r</sup>	54.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.0	113.7	86.3	1.8	83.0 <sup>r</sup>	70.7 <sup>r</sup>	3.0 <sup>r</sup>	138.6	98.7	1.8
M	76.5	67.3	1.6	108.1	80.4	1.8	81.8	64.6	2.7	117.9	77.0	1.7

	Transportation Equipment <sup>(3)</sup>			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	102.5	72.0	8.9	107.8	87.1	6.4	99.9	128.5	6.1	121.4	79.1	0.5
J	102.4	66.0	8.2	93.9	84.3	7.2	84.9	124.5	7.0	94.4	81.6	0.6
A	63.7	63.7	12.7	85.3	81.5	7.6	83.5	128.3	7.3	104.2	77.6	0.5
S	80.4	61.0	9.6	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.9 <sup>r</sup>	127.7	5.8	116.9	86.0	0.5
O	73.7	58.9	10.1	101.6	70.6	5.5	113.1	128.0	5.4	113.0	83.1	0.5
N	78.9	54.0	8.7	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.6	128.3	5.7	107.9	82.7	0.5
D	100.6	59.6	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	111.0	124.2	5.3	95.6	78.9	0.6
1954 J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
F	81.6	79.9	12.4	79.5	126.1	12.2	94.6	121.0	6.1	115.6	82.8	0.5
M	90.7	73.9	10.3	87.9	125.1	11.0	112.5	119.1	5.0	124.6	91.9	0.5
A	89.3 <sup>r</sup>	74.6 <sup>r</sup>	10.6 <sup>r</sup>	107.0	123.7 <sup>r</sup>	8.9 <sup>r</sup>	110.7 <sup>r</sup>	117.1 <sup>r</sup>	5.0	132.4	86.2 <sup>r</sup>	0.5
M	88.7	72.1	10.3	97.2	116.9	9.3	101.9	117.1	5.4	152.0	81.2	0.4

34 Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. <sup>(2)</sup>Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. <sup>(3)</sup>Excluding motor vehicles. "Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. \*\*Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



JULY, 1954

## MANUFACTURING

## Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(3)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1953 F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

## Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCATION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40						
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54	13.91
1953 F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85	13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52	12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54	13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69	13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07	12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92	13.03
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56	11.56
M		16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER										
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dosen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113

## Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics <sup>(4)</sup>	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Sale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038	1,133	7,131
M		25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904	945	1,254	6,486
J		23,006	11,424	10,330	16,426			

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. weight.<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.<sup>(2)</sup> Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(3)</sup> Invoice

## MANUFACTURING

JULY, 1954

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

	WOMEN'S AND MISSES'									
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats <sup>(1)</sup>
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954										
1st qtr.	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.3	87.3	47.3	213.0
	CHILDREN'S					BOYS'				
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954										
1st qtr.	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
	MEN'S AND YOUTHS'									
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
										Cotton
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9	
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	88.7	
1952										
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	80.0	
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	92.4	
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	90.0	
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	83.2	
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	87.9	
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	93.7	
1954										
1st qtr.	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	

38 <sup>(1)</sup> Includes children's. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.



JULY, 1954

## MANUFACTURING

## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER*											
Canada <sup>(1)</sup>	East of Rocky Mountains									British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	22.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953 J	521.3	216.4	0.5	24.8	32.6	44.9	24.9	3.1	13.9	71.8	304.8
F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
WOOD PULP <sup>(2)</sup>					NEWSPRINT						
Production				Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export				
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2		
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5		
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1		
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8		
A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3		
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9		
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7		
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7		
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7		
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5		
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8		
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5		
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2		
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9		
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1		
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1		
A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0		
M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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\* Monthly and annual data revised according to more recent bench-marks.

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.<sup>(2)</sup> Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## MANUFACTURING

JULY, 1954

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries  
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8
1952 D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1952 D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	..	39.9
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1953 F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0	7.7 <sup>(5)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4

<sup>(1)</sup>As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. <sup>(2)</sup>Excluding producers' interchange. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. <sup>(4)</sup>Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. <sup>(5)</sup>Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

## Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>			Domestic Sales Financed  Number
									Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands												
1939	12.95		3.92		9.03		1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	
1953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203
1953 F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.99	2.70	30.28	9,625
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787
M									37.96	1.96	36.00	13,973

<sup>(1)</sup>As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>					
	Domestic Types <sup>(2)</sup>			All Types		Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports	
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports						
Thousands											
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68	
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48	
1953 F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45	
	M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
	A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
	M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
	J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
	J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
	A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
	S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
	O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
	N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58	
1954 J	18.10	12.55	46.66	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34	
F	17.00	17.65	46.02	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33	
M	25.62	33.46	38.17	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34	
A	29.00	27.14	40.03	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50	
M					0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03		0.29	

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(2)</sup>		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports <sup>(6)</sup>	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Home sets								Combina- tions
					Thousands							
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1953 F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
	M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
	F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231

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<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.<sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other.<sup>(5)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.<sup>(6)</sup>Includes television sets.<sup>(7)</sup>Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. <sup>(8)</sup>Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.



JULY, 1954

## CONSTRUCTION

## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1953	59,910	924	10,445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45
F	27,115	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52
M	60,870	328	9,344	1,805	269	567	88	2,050	670	441	2,874	281
A	67,523	721	12,058	7,312	322	318	342	1,896	1,061	753	2,845	330

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229	508
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665	231
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780	266
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084	586
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665	241
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282	451
M	279	6,161	5,607	3,049	3,583	475	255	4,613	5,543	706	217	4,435	449
A	753	6,651	616	1,235	1,946	1,256	3,073	2,566	6,249	1,053	1,211	2,942	410

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

## CONSTRUCTION

JULY, 1954

Value of Building Permits  
By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,623	97	—	546	809	5,460	30,087	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,917	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	449	3,596	8,165
M	122,322	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,710	58,277	4,821	3,087	12,265	15,663
A	134,789	469	61	1,654	2,224	34,023	59,310	5,780	6,451	11,201	13,615

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MER- CIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL and GOVERN- MENT	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,381	192	3,296	13,424	2,287	2,184	2,411	9,154	6,279	7,484	914
F	26,813	218	4,524	14,827	2,264	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975
M	67,150	732	12,933	34,080	8,961	10,443	3,729	17,060	12,567	20,511	1,305
A	72,399	1,615	15,421	36,514	10,386	8,464	5,327	18,892	15,275	22,243	653

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<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

# Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 37

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-faced Rolls	Mineral-faced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails		Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(3)</sup>
	Prod.	Production				Prod. Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production				Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	281.4	281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2
1953 M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	666.9	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	140 <sup>r</sup>	53 <sup>r</sup>	41 <sup>r</sup>	3.65 <sup>r</sup>	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0 <sup>r</sup>	14.4
F	23.51	185	86 <sup>r</sup>	81 <sup>r</sup>	4.39 <sup>r</sup>	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157 <sup>r</sup>	83	54 <sup>r</sup>	6.15 <sup>r</sup>	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84 <sup>r</sup>	149	66	58	4.56 <sup>r</sup>	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.42	237	76	87	4.36	286.1						
	Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1939	1,197		4,067	6.51		5.8						2,155
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1953 M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J	892 <sup>r</sup>	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F	1,019 <sup>r</sup>	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.49	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.47	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
M				23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.62				11,190

<sup>(1)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fire-proofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(7)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

JULY, 1954

Farm Cash Income<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS <sup>(1)</sup>					LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars											
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57	
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78	
1952											
2nd qtr.	629.60	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	—	191.59	
3rd qtr.	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37	
4th qtr.	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46	
1953											
1st qtr.	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95	
2nd qtr.	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63	
3rd qtr.	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27	
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27	
1954											
1st qtr.	504.31	107.71	77.42	12.97	17.32	59.58	5.83	4.38	47.47	191.01	
LIVE STOCK											
OTHER FARM PRODUCTS											
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming	
Million dollars											
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45	
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21	
1952											
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84	2.85	
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77	
4th qtr.	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86	
1953											
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04	
2nd qtr.	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31	
3rd qtr.	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51	
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99	
1954											
1st qtr.	81.01	82.00	1.23	26.77	79.07	2.85	32.88	10.09	17.38	3.75	
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia											
Million dollars											
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56		
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85		
1952											
2nd qtr.	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24		
3rd qtr.	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03		
4th qtr.	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03		
1953											
1st qtr.	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30		
2nd qtr.	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26		
3rd qtr.	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64		
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19		
1954											
1st qtr.	5.10	8.69	9.53	77.83	181.45	34.44	82.98	81.90	22.39		

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<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



JULY, 1954

## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

## Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands				Million pounds						
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 M	111	64	22	462	43.2	2.1	2.0	72.6	13.1	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3

TABLE 41B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto <sup>(3)</sup>	Barley No. 1 feed <sup>(4)</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1953 M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	227.0	207.5	255.8	16.9	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(2)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. <sup>(4)</sup>Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

**Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products**

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS <sup>(3)</sup>					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat <sup>(1)</sup>	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats <sup>(1)</sup>	Barley <sup>(1)</sup>	Rye <sup>(1)</sup>	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1953 M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42		0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43*	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	4.63	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	3.81	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	4.25	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. <sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

**Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales**

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	FLUID SALES Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(2)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62
1953 M	1,044	428	13.75	2.85	24.84	1,714	26.81	26.58	53.67
A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69
M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.41
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19
M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.27
A	1,359	423	28.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.94
M			33.64*	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08*	24.86*	57.76
J			46.45	13.57	63.15	3,856	74.16	33.61	

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<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 A	2,767	75.9	71.6	4.3	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	35.1
M	8,793 <sup>r</sup>	152.3 <sup>r</sup>	138.1 <sup>r</sup>	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(2)</sup>
	Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>		Production <sup>(3)</sup>	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production					
						Million pounds					
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16
1953 M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.60	2.60	7.09	18.38	18.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86 <sup>r</sup>	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.39	3.56 <sup>r</sup>	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.56	2.99	5.21	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.13	11.15					
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.27	11.12	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.00	8.54					
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	2.98	7.66					
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16
F	73.8	1.72	0.76 <sup>r</sup>	8.19	3.41	7.63					
M	69.9	1.83	1.03	10.23	3.32	7.46					
A	72.2	1.76	0.85	9.48	3.60 <sup>r</sup>	7.78					
M	70.0	1.71	0.95	8.71	3.15	4.32					

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	11.77 <sup>r</sup>	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.33	10.10	18.16	21.55	4.39	46.01
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.52	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.40 <sup>r</sup>	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.05	32.38
3rd qtr.	11.23 <sup>r</sup>	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.87	7.96	18.79	26.12	4.17	66.81
4th qtr.	11.99 <sup>r</sup>	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.36	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954										
1st qtr.	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	7.72	15.24	17.38	6.00	34.60

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43 <sup>r</sup>	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.59
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.42	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	19.29
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	14.22	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	18.84 <sup>r</sup>	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
1954											
1st qtr.	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production		Domestic Sales			Stocks
				Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8			94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	157.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7



JULY, 1954

## DOMESTIC TRADE

## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.8	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.6	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.2	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.8	58.0
1954 J	805.8	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	6.9	35.0
F	802.8	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.4	32.8
M	934.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
A	1,031.5	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.3	46.0
M	1,063.1	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

## BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.7	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.7	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7
M	15.4		36.9	11.0	22.4	8.9	94.4	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". <sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

## DOMESTIC TRADE

JULY, 1954

## Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months <sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1952 D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.8	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F	63.3	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	78.4	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	80.2	244.4 <sup>r</sup>	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9 <sup>r</sup>	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3 <sup>r</sup>	14.9	53.7 <sup>r</sup>
M	86.1 <sup>r</sup>	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.2	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A	86.6	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	85.2		25.2		9.2		5.3		4.5		16.9	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1952 D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6 <sup>r</sup>	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.4	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.5	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.6	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.4	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M	75.0		4.2		3.7		1.3		2.8		15.6	

52 <sup>(1)</sup> Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

## Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 47A

COMBINED TRADES									
Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales			Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1953	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,704.6	68.8	772.9	31.2	260.4	10.5	512.5	20.7
SELECTED TRADES									
	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million dollars									
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1953	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1954 1st qtr.	204.4	73.0	142.3	111.0	26.0	40.6	85.9	56.0	114.8
Motor Vehicle Dealers									
	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>
Million Dollars									
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1953	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954 1st qtr.	474.0	240.1	84.1	105.8	30.3	33.1	127.5	31.8	31.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Accounts receivable as at end of period.  
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

## DOMESTIC TRADE

JULY, 1954

## Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(5)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(3)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
				Millions of Dollars		
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,778 <sup>r</sup>	434	797 <sup>r</sup>	252	545 <sup>r</sup>	547
4th qtr.	1,835 <sup>r</sup>	467 <sup>r</sup>	799 <sup>r</sup>	287 <sup>r</sup>	512 <sup>r</sup>	569 <sup>r</sup>
1954 1st qtr.	1,764	430	755	269	486	579

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

<sup>(2)</sup> Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup> Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(4)</sup> Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

<sup>(5)</sup> Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	181.4	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.7	308.8	329.9
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	246.2	351.5	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.7
M	352.3	541.7	362.0	299.1	353.0	266.7	323.0	288.6	412.1	395.6
A	356.6 <sup>r</sup>	572.0	398.2	236.7 <sup>r</sup>	306.2	216.9	318.0 <sup>r</sup>	329.7	422.1 <sup>r</sup>	416.0 <sup>r</sup>
M	369.9	604.7	388.2	192.8	253.9	203.8	327.5	371.2	446.6	438.6



JULY, 1954

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	139.8	116.2 <sup>b</sup>	120.3 <sup>b</sup>	358.3	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

JULY, 1954

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7

	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilisers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	14.1

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0 <sup>r</sup>	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.0 <sup>r</sup>	147.1 <sup>r</sup>	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.7	110.6 <sup>p</sup>	142.6 <sup>p</sup>	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.52	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.52	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39



JULY, 1954

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
	Exports	Imports	Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	358.34		81.54		61.88		3.35		1.59	
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of <sup>(2)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17 <sup>r</sup>	31.96	14.48
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65 <sup>r</sup>	15.01	22.58 <sup>r</sup>	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68 <sup>r</sup>	10.15	23.58 <sup>r</sup>	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45 <sup>r</sup>	13.29	21.63 <sup>r</sup>	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.97	14.69	24.99	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.98	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01		276.80		208.83		19.36		31.60	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries. 59

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports. South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

<sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

CURRENT ACCOUNT												CAPITAL ACCOUNT				
All Countries								U.S.		U.K.		All Countries				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period  Millions of U.S. dollars
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.							
Exports (1)	Imports															
Adjusted	Adjusted (1)															
Millions of dollars																
1939	227	- 178	46	+17	+ 32	- 29	+ 34	- 13	- 4	- 17	404.2					
1953	1,038	-1,052	36	-16	-110	-231	+ 36	+100	+ 41	- 32	1,818.5					
1951 2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0					
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1					
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6					
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2					
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7					
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6					
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2					
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-184	-248	+ 2	+103	+116	- 35	1,845.3					
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-191	-342	+ 32	+ 90	- 63	+164	1,750.1					
3rd	1,077	-1,052	30	+48	- 13	-135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	- 86	1,787.3					
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 51	-199	+ 60	+108	+113	-170	1,818.5					
1954 1st	869	- 919	35	-43	-170	-241	+ 28	+ 65	+171	- 66	1,827.2					

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

## Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(2)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons										
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439		2,599	1.8	
1953	216	157	791	562	2,684 <sup>r</sup>	3,224 <sup>r</sup>	2,724	3,708	78.5	978
1953 M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654		
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes all international routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

JULY, 1954

## TRANSPORTATION

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1953 M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J	326.0	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.8	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
Thousand cars										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1953 M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

## TRANSPORTATION

JULY, 1954

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars						Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1952 D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197

## CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY  
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1952 D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	46.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	47.5	1.4

62 Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.



## Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash				Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M	242.9	660.0	902.9	81.8	28.9	60.8	1,270	41.2	2,385
A	211.0	661.7	872.8	86.0	27.3	68.4	1,325	52.2	2,431
M	258.1	589.3	847.4	143.8	30.3	71.3	1,288	44.4	2,426
J		624.4		99.0	41.4	64.6		54.6	2,438
ASSETS									
Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts
Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total	
				Under two years	Over two years				
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	2,319	63.5
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	2,343	57.1
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	2,315	45.9
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	2,319	63.5
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	2,257	44.6
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	2,324	58.1
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	2,237	98.2
A	—	—	58.6	58.6	1,704	568	25.0	2,320	52.5
M	—	—	61.8	61.8	1,740	521	25.0	2,309	40.0
J	—	—	54.4	54.4	1,568	702	25.0	2,342	41.4

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks		
	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other				Total securities	
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	3,942	60	631	289
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281
N	882	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	3,831	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	3,944	64	579	264
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	3,885	61	582	261
M	903	1,645	1,395	151	235	349	3,774	64	666	297
A	873	1,579	1,454	152	253	342	3,780	60	639	281
M	847	1,510	1,544	151	235	340	3,780	63	695	282

ASSETS							LIABILITIES		
Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation	
Canada			Abroad						
Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current					
Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	10,335	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	10,722	—
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	10,604	—
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	10,634	—
M	167	3,756	143	267	271	160	143	10,611	—
A	144	3,776	149	265	276	160	144	10,547	—
M	215	3,778	147	256	280	161	145	10,648	—

64 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup> Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1953 M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	923	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0
M	252	277	3,006	5,245	942	300	10,023	8,995	10,604	10.4
A	214	209	2,974	5,312	972	274	9,954	8,885	10,541	10.0
M	169	176	3,096	5,378	946	276	10,040	9,004	10,642	10.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian

## Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total		Public Demand	Active notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net total	"Other" deposits		
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1953 M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	610	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	585	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	622	3,815	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	662	3,721	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	757	3,584	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	3,675	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	579	3,619	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	2,900	845	358	582	3,521	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,006	858	512	666	3,710	29	3,739	5,098
A	1,325	94	1,419	2,974	868	415	639	3,618	27	3,645	5,064
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,096	875	378	695	3,654	30	3,684	5,066

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup>Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup>Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup>Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup>Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup>Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax.....	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,225,276	1,280,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	-100	-45,250	-90,700
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, Rents and Royalties going abroad.....	47,475	61,610	55,017	53,674	54,000
Corporation Income Tax.....	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,276,940	1,249,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	-2,000	-36,850	-55,600
Excess Profits Tax.....	-1,788	10,141	2,365	—	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes.....	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,473,790	2,436,700
Succession Duties.....	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,071	40,000
Total Direct Taxes.....	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,511,861	2,476,700
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties.....	225,878	295,722	346,365	389,442	408,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt and beer.....	107,035	129,390	120,851	127,684	133,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	115,982	114,486	100,711	116,914	98,000
Licences.....	38	38	36	38	38
Less refunds.....	-2,490	-2,868	-3,658	-3,276	-3,038
Total Excise Duties.....	220,565	241,046	217,940	241,360	228,000
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	415,222	470,627	611,492	725,398	759,700
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	-24,298	-141,558	-147,700
Automobiles, tires and tubes.....	38,193	70,841	100,904	89,883	101,000
Beverages (soft drinks).....	1,627	7,212	19,230	12,481	12,000
Candy and chewing gum.....	1,030	10,880	11,531	12,391	12,800
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	83,497	85,199	106,354	102,645	110,000
Electrical appliances.....	—	2,080	4,893	4,305	5,000
Furs.....	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,710	4,000
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	4,077	6,459	9,714	7,488	7,500
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.....	9,898	10,945	11,346	10,561	—
Television sets, radios, tubes and phono- graphs.....	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,706	16,500
Toilet preparations.....	4,316	4,551	8,467	7,195	7,000
Transportation and communications.....	3,967	—	—	—	—
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,603	3,500
Wines.....	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,216	2,200
Other.....	10,994	13,594	20,837	9,365	8,500
Less refunds (mainly sales tax).....	-11,785	-10,506	-13,723	-20,499	-20,000
Total Excise Taxes.....	571,457	686,768	885,928	841,890	882,000
Other Taxes, Total.....	4,435	4,938	5,596	13,040	14,300
Total Indirect Taxes.....	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,485,732	1,532,300
Total Revenue from Taxes.....	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	3,997,593	4,009,000
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office.....	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,905	111,500
Return on Investments.....	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,906	147,500
Other.....	29,558	53,376	59,740	51,324	58,400
Total Non-Tax Revenue.....	205,599	233,348	281,972	280,135	317,400
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,277,728	4,326,400
Total Special Receipts and Credits.....	51,425	93,838	41,162	83,095	73,686
Total Revenues.....	2,580,141	3,112,536	3,980,909	4,360,823	4,400,086



## Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	Estimated 1953-54
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture.....	75,047	142,785	67,134	106,711	109,256
Citizenship & Immigration.....	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,646	25,895
Defence Production.....	—	—	30,979	88,817	49,875
External Affairs.....	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,251	45,447
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general..	5,448	7,354	8,361	9,385	9,468
Compensation to provinces.....	84,756	105,188	107,100	318,593	318,028
Government contributions with respect to the superannuation Account.....	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802	54,450
Interest on Public Debt.....	439,816	425,217	432,423	451,340	476,665
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets.....	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	50,000
Subsidies to Provinces.....	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108	20,108
Other.....	115,589	39,247	119,710	33,740	40,564
Fisheries.....	7,586	8,964	8,733	10,777	9,425
Justice.....	10,959	12,407	14,039	14,909	15,192
Labour.....	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,022	68,706
Legislation.....	5,229	4,711	5,945	6,157	5,658
Mines & Technical Surveys.....	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,658	37,498
National Defence.....	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,882,418	1,839,673
National Health & Welfare.....	16,901	17,344	21,098	22,935	27,918
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	—	—	49,669	—	—
Family Allowances.....	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,198	350,142
General Health Grants.....	15,716	18,875	24,322	27,333	28,964
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	—	—	2,999	22,099	23,555
National Research Council and Atomic Energy Control Board.....	16,170	18,014	25,080	28,343	28,245
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,313	50,092
Northern Affairs and National Resources....	22,605	20,764	17,423	19,500	19,488
Post Office.....	82,640	91,781	97,973	105,553	114,078
Public Works.....	67,599	81,663	91,852	97,859	114,540
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	15,971	19,801	27,341	31,141	33,992
Trade and Commerce.....	34,550	27,304	21,817	16,503	16,688
Transport.....	123,449	85,123	99,901	103,906	120,187
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions.....	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,053	127,654
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits.....	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,790	2,518
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents.....	69,507	71,646	76,097	78,541	80,175
War Service gratuities and re-establish- ment credits.....	22,641	16,868	9,826	10,737	9,106
Other.....	33,040	18,799	19,806	21,304	20,406
Other Departments.....	18,923	15,097	22,152	22,834	46,323
Total Expenditures.....	2,448,615	2,901,242	3,732,875	4,337,276	4,389,979
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—)).....	131,526	211,294	248,034	23,547	10,107

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia		Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

## Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 F	159.2	0.98	0.45	4.63	3.65	42.07	69.44	7.47	5.14	11.32	14.10
M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16

68 Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

JULY, 1954

FINANCE

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	..	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19

<sup>(1)</sup> Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL <sup>(1)</sup>		PROVINCIAL <sup>(1)</sup>		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup>	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(3)</sup>	
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)		
					New	Refunding				
										Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,591	374	161	406	1	112	+295	+950	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	156	43	168	—	37	+131	+230	1,550
2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	24	+ 76	+ 70	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	52	1	22	+ 31	+ 21	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	81	60	85	—	28	+ 57	+629	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	33	178	1	15	+164	- 51	1,400

<sup>(1)</sup> Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. <sup>(2)</sup> Federal, Provincial and Corporation. <sup>(3)</sup> Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
	Total 99 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Industrials						Mining Index				
Utilities		Banks		Total		Total		Base		Total
Industrial	Total	Trans-	Telephone	Power	8	27	Gold	metals	33	
mines	12	portation	and	and	stocks	stocks			stocks	
	stocks		telegraph	traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1953 F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7

70 Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



# Commercial Failures\*

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 64

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(3)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1953 M	140	51	30	59	2,448	369	1,177	486	187	163
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,298					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
F	238	104	43	91	6,628					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

<sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

<sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

## Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 <sup>(3)</sup>
1953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1953 F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.883	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	3.27	1.612	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.560	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	3.06	1.590	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
J	3.11	1.600	88.80			1,437				42.5	27.53

<sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post. <sup>(2)</sup>As of December 31. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. <sup>(4)</sup>As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.